

Mar 6, 1645

Battle of JANKAU

Swedish force under Field Marshal
Gunnar TORSTENSON (Aug 17, 1603 -
Apr 7, 1651) outnumbered
Austrian Army and inflicted
heavy casualties on Bavarian
Cavalry at Jankau, southeast
of Prague on Mar 6, 1645.

1645

Tasman circumnavigates Australia
and discovers New Zealand

1645

1912 Dates J-BK

"A Declaration of Passages
and Proceedings Between the
English and the
NARRAGANSETTS,"
by Governor Winthrop (1645)

1645

1912 Dates J-BK
England & Scotland

NASEBY

C1645

1912 Dates J-BK

1596-1650

RENÉ DESCARTES

French philosopher

"COGITO, ERGO SUM,"

(I think, therefore I am)

His method is based on mathematics,
in which Descartes was eminent

(1) Do not accept anything until it is
proved to be true.

(2) All questions are to be subjected to the

most careful analysis

- (3) Proceed from simpler to more difficult matters
- (4) See that no factors are overlooked or forgotten in the investigation at hand.

June 14, 1645

Royalists were beaten
at Naseby; invading
Scottish Army by Oliver &
Cromwell (Apr 25, 1654 - Sep 3, 1658)
At Preston Aug 17, 1648

1645

1812 Dates J-BK

(1629-1676) ALEXEI or (ALEXIS MIKHAILOVITCH)

⁽¹⁶⁴⁵⁻¹⁶⁷⁶⁾
Czar of Russia. Son and successor
of Michael FEODOROVITCH. One of
the best of rulers. He prepared the
nation for many reforms
introduced by his son Peter the
Great

1645-1715

Mauder Minimum
Very few sunspots

1645

Duncan; Cal

There was serious attempt in
England to reform their Cal.
blocked by Church of England.

1645

1912 Dates J-BK

Fort Charles was built on
site later to be Richmond, Va

1645

Siege of YANG-chou by the Manchus.
The bloodiest sack in history.

After the capture of YANG-chou, a ten-day
massacre left perhaps 800,000 dead,
while all the women were raped, chained
together, and deported.

1645

French mathematician Blaise
Pascal (1623-1662) invented
a calculating machine.

July 14, 1645

1912 Dates J-BK

1612-1671 Thomas, Lord Fairfax

Born at Denton, Yorkshire (11/17/1612). At the beginning of the civil war was a leader of the Parliamentary Army, distinguishing himself at MARSTON ^{MOOR} ~~MOOR~~ (2/2/1644), and NASBY (6/14/1645). His last years were spent in retirement at BILBURGH near YORK where he died (2/12/1671).

1645-1676

~~1812~~ Dates J-BK
Russia

ALEXIS

Code of laws was introduced
by Alexis

Sept. 11, 1645

1912 Dates J-BK

with Battle of BRISTOL (West England)
~~When~~ a force of 2,300 men, Prince
RUPELT had been sent to hold
Bristol, an important city in the
West of England. The Parliamentarians
led by Fairfax promptly laid
siege to Bristol and carried
it by storm. Prince Rupert
was obliged to surrender the
whole place.

1645-1669

1912 Dates J-BK

CRETAN War with Turkey